



# An Introduction to SPIR-V

Neil Henning

Principal Software Engineer, Vulkan & SPIR-V

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# What is SPIR-V?

SPIR-V at its heart is:

- A binary intermediate representation
- That is cross vendor
- And cross API
- And supports graphics & compute



# Why does Vulkan use SPIR-V?

Because:

- It separates shader source from vendor implementations
- Allows for advances in shader languages to happen asynchronously from Vulkan
- Small performance improvement too!



# Simple example

Lets take a simple fragment shader:

```
#version 450
```

```
layout(location = 0)  
    out vec4 out_colour;
```

```
void main() {  
    out_colour = vec4(0.4, 0.4, 0.8, 1.0);  
}
```

# Simple example

Lets take a simple fragment shader:

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#version 450

layout(location = 0)
    out vec4 out_colour;

void main() {
    out_colour = vec4(0.4, 0.4, 0.8, 1.0);
}
```

```
0302 2307 0000 0100 0100 0800 0e00 0000
0000 0000 1100 0200 0100 0000 0b00 0600
0100 0000 474c 534c 2e73 7464 2e34 3530
0000 0000 0e00 0300 0000 0000 0100 0000
0f00 0600 0400 0000 0400 0000 6d61 696e
0000 0000 0900 0000 1000 0300 0400 0000
0700 0000 0300 0300 0200 0000 8c00 0000
0500 0400 0400 0000 6d61 696e 0000 0000
0500 0600 0900 0000 676c 5f46 7261 6743
6f6c 6f72 0000 0000 1300 0200 0200 0000
2100 0300 0300 0000 0200 0000 1600 0300
0600 0000 2000 0000 1700 0400 0700 0000
0600 0000 0400 0000 2000 0400 0800 0000
0300 0000 0700 0000 3b00 0400 0800 0000
0900 0000 0300 0000 2b00 0400 0600 0000
0a00 0000 cdcc cc3e 2b00 0400 0600 0000
0b00 0000 cdcc 4c3f 2b00 0400 0600 0000
0c00 0000 0000 803f 2c00 0700 0700 0000
0d00 0000 0a00 0000 0a00 0000 0b00 0000
0c00 0000 3600 0500 0200 0000 0400 0000
0000 0000 0300 0000 f800 0200 0500 0000
3e00 0300 0900 0000 0d00 0000 fd00 0100
3800 0100
```

```

; SPIR-V
; Version: 1.0
; Generator: Khronos Glslang Reference Front End; 1
; Bound: 14
; Schema: 0

```

```

OpCapability Shader
%1 = OpExtInstImport "GLSL.std.450"
OpMemoryModel Logical GLSL450
OpEntryPoint Fragment %4 "main" %9
OpExecutionMode %4 OriginUpperLeft
OpSource GLSL 450
OpName %4 "main"
OpName %9 "out_colour"
OpDecorate %9 Location 0
%2 = OpTypeVoid
%3 = OpTypeFunction %2
%6 = OpTypeFloat 32
%7 = OpTypeVector %6 4
%8 = OpTypePointer Output %7
%9 = OpVariable %8 Output
%10 = OpConstant %6 0.4
%11 = OpConstant %6 0.8
%12 = OpConstant %6 1
%13 = OpConstantComposite %7 %10 %10 %11 %12
%4 = OpFunction %2 None %3
%5 = OpLabel
OpStore %9 %13
OpReturn
OpFunctionEnd

```

# Simple example

```

0302 2307 0000 0100 0100 0800 0e00 0000
0000 0000 1100 0200 0100 0000 0b00 0600
0100 0000 474c 534c 2e73 7464 2e34 3530
0000 0000 0e00 0300 0000 0000 0100 0000
0f00 0600 0400 0000 0400 0000 6d61 696e
0000 0000 0900 0000 1000 0300 0400 0000
0700 0000 0300 0300 0200 0000 8c00 0000
0500 0400 0400 0000 6d61 696e 0000 0000
0500 0600 0900 0000 676c 5f46 7261 6743
6f6c 6f72 0000 0000 1300 0200 0200 0000
2100 0300 0300 0000 0200 0000 1600 0300
0600 0000 2000 0000 1700 0400 0700 0000
0600 0000 0400 0000 2000 0400 0800 0000
0300 0000 0700 0000 3b00 0400 0800 0000
0900 0000 0300 0000 2b00 0400 0600 0000
0a00 0000 cdcc cc3e 2b00 0400 0600 0000
0b00 0000 cdcc 4c3f 2b00 0400 0600 0000
0c00 0000 0000 803f 2c00 0700 0700 0000
0d00 0000 0a00 0000 0a00 0000 0b00 0000
0c00 0000 3600 0500 0200 0000 0400 0000
0000 0000 0300 0000 f800 0200 0500 0000
3e00 0300 0900 0000 0d00 0000 fd00 0100
3800 0100

```

```
; SPIR-V
; Version: 1.0
; Generator: Khronos Glslang Reference Front End; 1
; Bound: 14
; Schema: 0
```

```
OpCapability Shader
%1 = OpExtInstImport "GLSL.std.450"
OpMemoryModel Logical GLSL450
OpEntryPoint Fragment %4 "main" %9
OpExecutionMode %4 OriginUpperLeft
OpSource GLSL 450
OpName %4 "main"
OpName %9 "out_colour"
OpDecorate %9 Location 0
%2 = OpTypeVoid
%3 = OpTypeFunction %2
%6 = OpTypeFloat 32
%7 = OpTypeVector %6 4
%8 = OpTypePointer Output %7
%9 = OpVariable %8 Output
%10 = OpConstant %6 0.4
%11 = OpConstant %6 0.8
%12 = OpConstant %6 1
%13 = OpConstantComposite %7 %10 %10 %11 %12
%4 = OpFunction %2 None %3
%5 = OpLabel
OpStore %9 %13
OpReturn
OpFunctionEnd
```

# Simple example

```
#version 450
```

```
layout(location = 0)
    out vec4 out_colour;
```

```
void main() {
    out_colour = vec4(0.4, 0.4, 0.8, 1.0);
}
```

# SPIR-V Tools

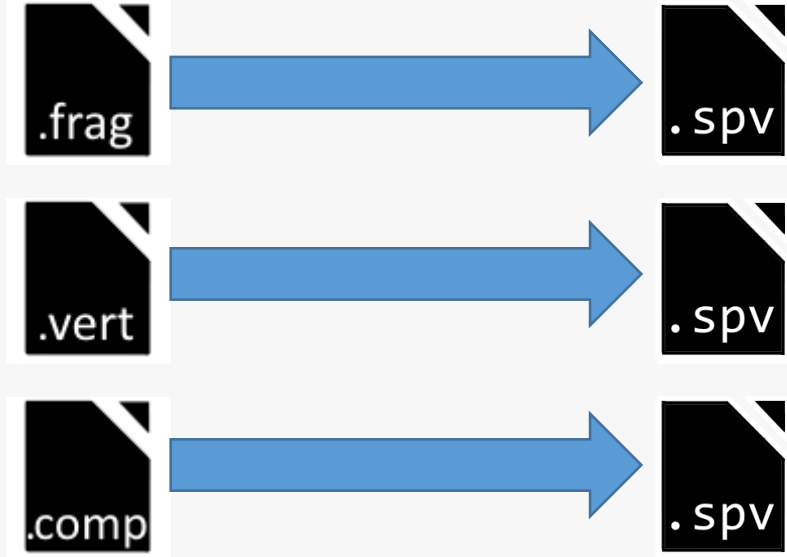
Khronos have open sourced two projects on GitHub:

- glslang compiler (GLSL -> SPIR-V) & SPIR-V remapper  
<https://github.com/KhronosGroup/glslang>
- SPIR-V tools (assembler, disassembler, validator)  
<https://github.com/KhronosGroup/SPIRV-Tools>



# SPIR-V Tools - glslang

glslang takes GLSL shaders, turns them into SPIR-V



```
./glslang -V -o our_shader.spv our_shader.frag
```

```
./glslang -V -o our_shader.spv our_shader.vert
```

```
./glslang -V -o our_shader.spv our_shader.comp
```

# SPIR-V Tools - glslang

glslang takes GLSL shaders, turns them into SPIR-V

```
./glslang -V -o our_shader.spv our_shader.frag
```

# SPIR-V Tools - glslang

glslang takes GLSL shaders, turns them into SPIR-V

```
./glslang -V -o our_shader.spv our_shader.frag
```



-V to output SPIR-V binary

# SPIR-V Tools - spirv-dis

spirv-dis takes SPIR-V binaries, turns them into a textual form

```
./spirv-dis -o our_shader.spvasm our_shader.spv
```

```
; SPIR-V
; Version: 1.0
; Generator: Khronos Glslang Reference Front End; 1
; Bound: 14
; Schema: 0
```

```
OpCapability Shader
%1 = OpExtInstImport "GLSL.std.450"
OpMemoryModel Logical GLSL450
OpEntryPoint Fragment %4 "main" %9
OpExecutionMode %4 OriginUpperLeft
OpSource GLSL 450
OpName %4 "main"
OpName %9 "out_colour"
OpDecorate %9 Location 0
%2 = OpTypeVoid
%3 = OpTypeFunction %2
%6 = OpTypeFloat 32
%7 = OpTypeVector %6 4
%8 = OpTypePointer Output %7
%9 = OpVariable %8 Output
%10 = OpConstant %6 0.4
%11 = OpConstant %6 0.8
%12 = OpConstant %6 1
%13 = OpConstantComposite %7 %10 %10 %11 %12
%4 = OpFunction %2 None %3
%5 = OpLabel
OpStore %9 %13
OpReturn
OpFunctionEnd
```

# SPIR-V Tools - spirv-dis

This is the SPIR-V assembly output (as we seen earlier)

```

; SPIR-V
; Version: 1.0
; Generator: Khronos Glslang Reference Front End; 1
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; Schema: 0

OpCapability Shader
%1 = OpExtInstImport "GLSL.std.450"
OpMemoryModel Logical GLSL450
OpEntryPoint Fragment %4 "main" %9
OpExecutionMode %4 OriginUpperLeft
OpSource GLSL 450
OpName %4 "main"
OpName %9 "out_colour"
OpDecorate %9 Location 0

%2 = OpTypeVoid
%3 = OpTypeFunction %2
%6 = OpTypeFloat 32
%7 = OpTypeVector %6 4
%8 = OpTypePointer Output %7
%9 = OpVariable %8 Output
%10 = OpConstant %6 0.4
%11 = OpConstant %6 0.8
%12 = OpConstant %6 1
%13 = OpConstantComposite %7 %10 %10 %11 %12
%4 = OpFunction %2 None %3
%5 = OpLabel
OpStore %9 %13
OpReturn
OpFunctionEnd

```

# SPIR-V Tools - spirv-dis

This is the SPIR-V assembly output (as we seen earlier)

```
./spirv-dis our_shader.spv
```

If `-o <name>.spvasm` was not provided, spirv-dis will output to the command line with syntax colouring

# SPIR-V Tools - spirv-as

spirv-as takes SPIR-V assembly, turns it into SPIR-V binaries

```
./spirv-as -o our_shader.spv our_shader.spvasm
```

# SPIR-V Tools - spirv-as

The spirv-as tool has a cool feature – virtual IDs:

- Any ID %<number> can be written as %<alpha char><alpha char | number>\*



# SPIR-V Tools - spirv-as

The spirv-as tool has a cool feature – virtual IDs:

- Any ID %<number> can be written as %<alpha char><alpha char | number>\*
- Then when spirv-as turns the SPIR-V assembly into a SPIR-V binary, it turns all virtual IDs into actual numerical IDs

# SPIR-V Tools - spirv-as

Before:

```
OpCapability Shader
OpMemoryModel Logical GLSL450
OpEntryPoint Fragment %func "main" %color
OpExecutionMode %func OriginUpperLeft
OpDecorate %color Location 0
%void = OpTypeVoid
%3 = OpTypeFunction %void
%float = OpTypeFloat 32
%vec4 = OpTypeVector %float 4
%8 = OpTypePointer Output %vec4
%color = OpVariable %8 Output
%rg = OpConstant %float 0.4
%b = OpConstant %float 0.8
%a = OpConstant %float 1
%constant = OpConstantComposite %vec4 %rg %rg %b %a
%func = OpFunction %void None %3
%5 = OpLabel
OpStore %color %constant
OpReturn
OpFunctionEnd
```

# SPIR-V Tools - spirv-as

Before:

```
OpCapability Shader
OpMemoryModel Logical GLSL450
OpEntryPoint Fragment %func "main" %color
OpExecutionMode %func OriginUpperLeft
OpDecorate %color Location 0
%void = OpTypeVoid
%3 = OpTypeFunction %void
%float = OpTypeFloat 32
%vec4 = OpTypeVector %float 4
%8 = OpTypePointer Output %vec4
%color = OpVariable %8 Output
%rg = OpConstant %float 0.4
%b = OpConstant %float 0.8
%a = OpConstant %float 1
%constant = OpConstantComposite %vec4 %rg %rg %b %a
%func = OpFunction %void None %3
%5 = OpLabel
OpStore %color %constant
OpReturn
OpFunctionEnd
```

After:

```
OpCapability Shader
OpMemoryModel Logical GLSL450
OpEntryPoint Fragment %4 "main" %9
OpExecutionMode %4 OriginUpperLeft
OpDecorate %9 Location 0
%2 = OpTypeVoid
%3 = OpTypeFunction %2
%6 = OpTypeFloat 32
%7 = OpTypeVector %6 4
%8 = OpTypePointer Output %7
%9 = OpVariable %8 Output
%10 = OpConstant %6 0.4
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%12 = OpConstant %6 1
%13 = OpConstantComposite %7 %10 %10 %11 %12
%4 = OpFunction %2 None %3
%5 = OpLabel
OpStore %9 %13
OpReturn
OpFunctionEnd
```

# SPIR-V Tools – spirv-val

spirv-val validates a SPIR-V binary

```
./spirv-val our_shader.spv
```

# SPIR-V Tools – spirv-val

```
OpCapability Shader
OpMemoryModel Logical GLSL450
OpEntryPoint Fragment %1 "main" %2
OpExecutionMode %1 OriginUpperLeft

%3 = OpTypeVoid
%4 = OpTypeFunction %3
%5 = OpTypeFloat 32
%6 = OpTypeInt 32 0
%7 = OpTypeVector %5 4
%8 = OpTypePointer Output %7
%2 = OpVariable %8 Output
%9 = OpConstant %5 0.4
%10 = OpConstant %5 0.8
%11 = OpConstant %6 1
%12 = OpConstantComposite %7 %9 %9 %10 %11
%1 = OpFunction %3 None %4
%13 = OpLabel
    OpStore %2 %12
    OpReturn
OpFunctionEnd
```

Imagine you've written a fragment shader, in SPIR-V by hand

# SPIR-V Tools – spirv-val

You then assemble it to SPIR-V:

```
./spirv-as -o our_shader.spv our_shader.spvasm
```

Load that into your game, and it crashes ☹️

Always validate your SPIR-V after assembling!

Validate the SPIR-V:

```
./spirv-val our_shader.spv
```

```
error: 61: OpConstantComposite Constituent <id> '11's type does not match  
Result Type <id> '7's vector element type.
```

# SPIR-V Tools – spirv-val

```
OpCapability Shader
OpMemoryModel Logical GLSL450
OpEntryPoint Fragment %1 "main" %2
OpExecutionMode %1 OriginUpperLeft
%3 = OpTypeVoid
%4 = OpTypeFunction %3
%5 = OpTypeFloat 32
%6 = OpTypeInt 32 0
%7 = OpTypeVector %5 4
%8 = OpTypePointer Output %7
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error: 61: OpConstantComposite
Constituent <id> '11's type does
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vector element type.
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OpCapability Shader
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OpEntryPoint Fragment %1 "main" %2
OpExecutionMode %1 OriginUpperLeft
%3 = OpTypeVoid
%4 = OpTypeFunction %3
%5 = OpTypeFloat 32
%6 = OpTypeInt 32 0
%7 = OpTypeVector %5 4
%8 = OpTypePointer Output %7
%2 = OpVariable %8 Output
%9 = OpConstant %5 0
%10 = OpConstant %5 1
%11 = OpConstant %6 1
%12 = OpConstantComposite %7 %9 %9 %10 %11
%1 = OpFunction %3 None %4
%13 = OpLabel
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```


error: 61: OpConstantComposite  
Constituent <id> '11's type does  
not match Result Type <id> '7's  
vector element type.

- %11 is of type %6



# SPIR-V Tools – spirv-val

```
OpCapability Shader
OpMemoryModel Logical GLSL450
OpEntryPoint Fragment %1 "main" %2
OpExecutionMode %1 OriginUpperLeft
%3 = OpTypeVoid
%4 = OpTypeFunction %3
%5 = OpTypeFloat 32
%6 = OpTypeInt 32 0
%7 = OpTypeVector %5 4
%8 = OpTypePointer Output %7
%2 = OpVariable %8 Output
%9 = OpConstant %5 0.4
%10 = OpConstant %5 0.8
%11 = OpConstant %6 1
%12 = OpConstantComposite %7 %9 %9 %10 %11
%1 = OpFunction %3 None %4
%13 = OpLabel
    OpStore %2 %12
    OpReturn
OpFunctionEnd
```




error: 61: OpConstantComposite  
Constituent <id> '11's type does  
not match Result Type <id> '7's  
vector element type.

- %11 is of type %6
- %6 is a 32 bit unsigned integer

# SPIR-V Tools – spirv-val

```
OpCapability Shader
OpMemoryModel Logical GLSL450
OpEntryPoint Fragment %1 "main" %2
OpExecutionMode %1 OriginUpperLeft
%3 = OpTypeVoid
%4 = OpTypeFunction %3
%5 = OpTypeFloat 32
%6 = OpTypeInt 32 0
%7 = OpTypeVector %5 4
%8 = OpTypePointer Output %7
%2 = OpVariable %8 Output
%9 = OpConstant %5 0.4
%10 = OpConstant %5 0.8
%11 = OpConstant %6 1
%12 = OpConstantComposite %7 %9 %9 %10 %11
%1 = OpFunction %3 None %4
%13 = OpLabel
    OpStore %2 %12
    OpReturn
OpFunctionEnd
```




error: 61: OpConstantComposite  
Constituent <id> '11's type does  
not match Result Type <id> '7's  
vector element type.

- %11 is of type %6
- %6 is a 32 bit unsigned integer
- %12 is of type %7

# SPIR-V Tools – spirv-val

```
OpCapability Shader
OpMemoryModel Logical GLSL450
OpEntryPoint Fragment %1 "main" %2
OpExecutionMode %1 OriginUpperLeft
%3 = OpTypeVoid
%4 = OpTypeFunction %3
%5 = OpTypeFloat 32
%6 = OpTypeInt 32 0
%7 = OpTypeVector %5 4
%8 = OpTypePointer Output %7
%2 = OpVariable %8 Output
%9 = OpConstant %5 0.4
%10 = OpConstant %5 0.8
%11 = OpConstant %6 1
%12 = OpConstantComposite %7 %9 %9 %10 %11
%1 = OpFunction %3 None %4
%13 = OpLabel
    OpStore %2 %12
    OpReturn
OpFunctionEnd
```

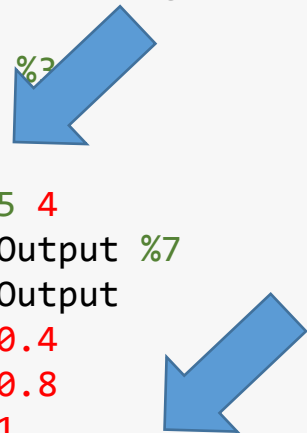


error: 61: OpConstantComposite  
Constituent <id> '11's type does  
not match Result Type <id> '7's  
vector element type.

- %11 is of type %6
- %6 is a 32 bit unsigned integer
- %12 is of type %7
- %7 is a vector of 4 32 bit floating point

# SPIR-V Tools – spirv-val

```
OpCapability Shader
OpMemoryModel Logical GLSL450
OpEntryPoint Fragment %1 "main" %2
OpExecutionMode %1 OriginUpperLeft
%3 = OpTypeVoid
%4 = OpTypeFunction %3
%5 = OpTypeFloat 32
%6 = OpTypeInt 32 0
%7 = OpTypeVector %5 4
%8 = OpTypePointer Output %7
%2 = OpVariable %8 Output
%9 = OpConstant %5 0.4
%10 = OpConstant %5 0.8
%11 = OpConstant %6 1
%12 = OpConstantComposite %7 %9 %9 %10 %11
%1 = OpFunction %3 None %4
%13 = OpLabel
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OpFunctionEnd
```



error: 61: OpConstantComposite  
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not match Result Type <id> '7's  
vector element type.

- %11 is of type %6
- %6 is a 32 bit unsigned integer
- %12 is of type %7
- %7 is a vector of 4 32 bit floating point
- We are mixing types when creating the OpConstantComposite!

# SPIR-V Tools – spirv-remap

Another Khronos provided tool is spirv-remap:

```
./spirv-remap -i our_shader.spv --map all -o .
```

It takes a collection of input SPIR-V binaries and modifies them such that similar opcodes will use the same IDs

# SPIR-V Tools – spirv-remap

Another Khronos provided tool is spirv-remap:

```
./spirv-remap -i our_shader.spv --map all -o .
```



-i one or more input SPIR-V binaries

# SPIR-V Tools – spirv-remap

Another Khronos provided tool is spirv-remap:

```
./spirv-remap -i our_shader.spv --map all -o .
```



--map all enables the remapping

# SPIR-V Tools – spirv-remap

Another Khronos provided tool is spirv-remap:

```
./spirv-remap -i our_shader.spv --map all -o .
```



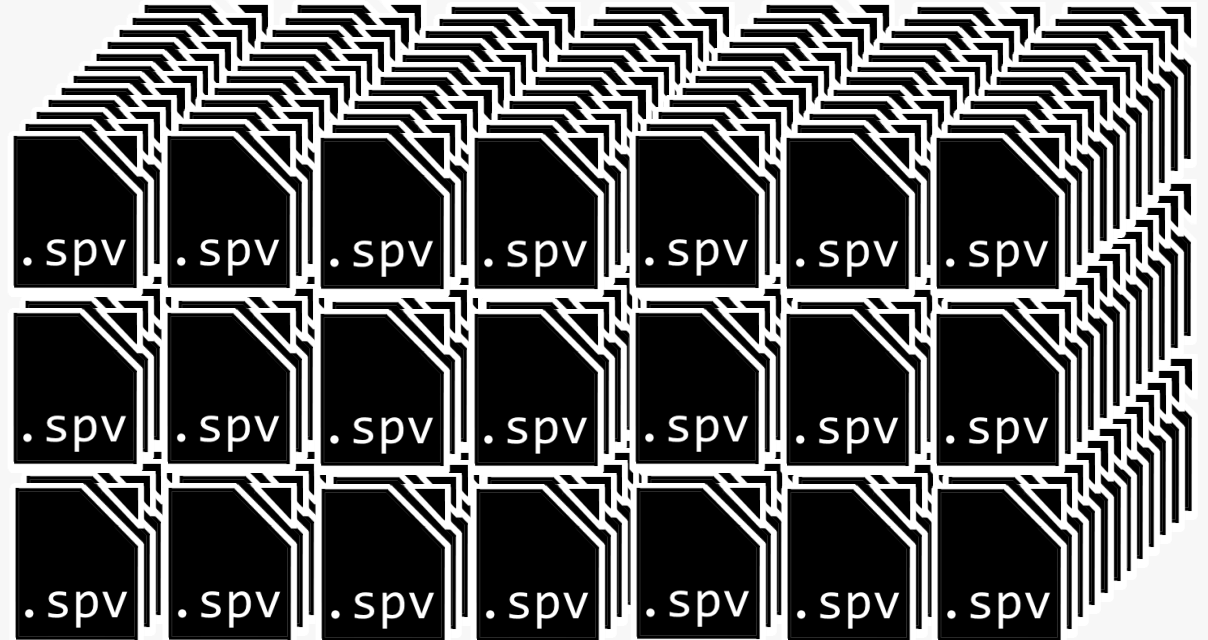
-o <folder> outputs all remapping SPIR-V binaries into a folder



# SPIR-V Tools – spirv-remap

Why is this useful?

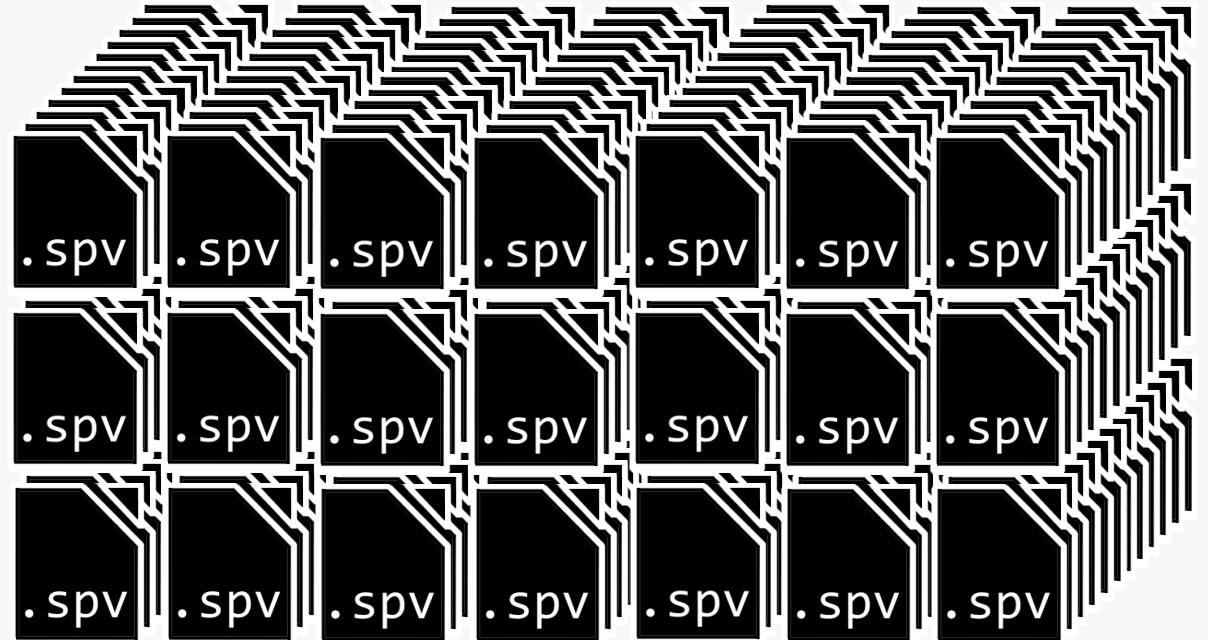
- Imagine we had a ton of SPIR-V binaries



# SPIR-V Tools – spirv-remap

Why is this useful?

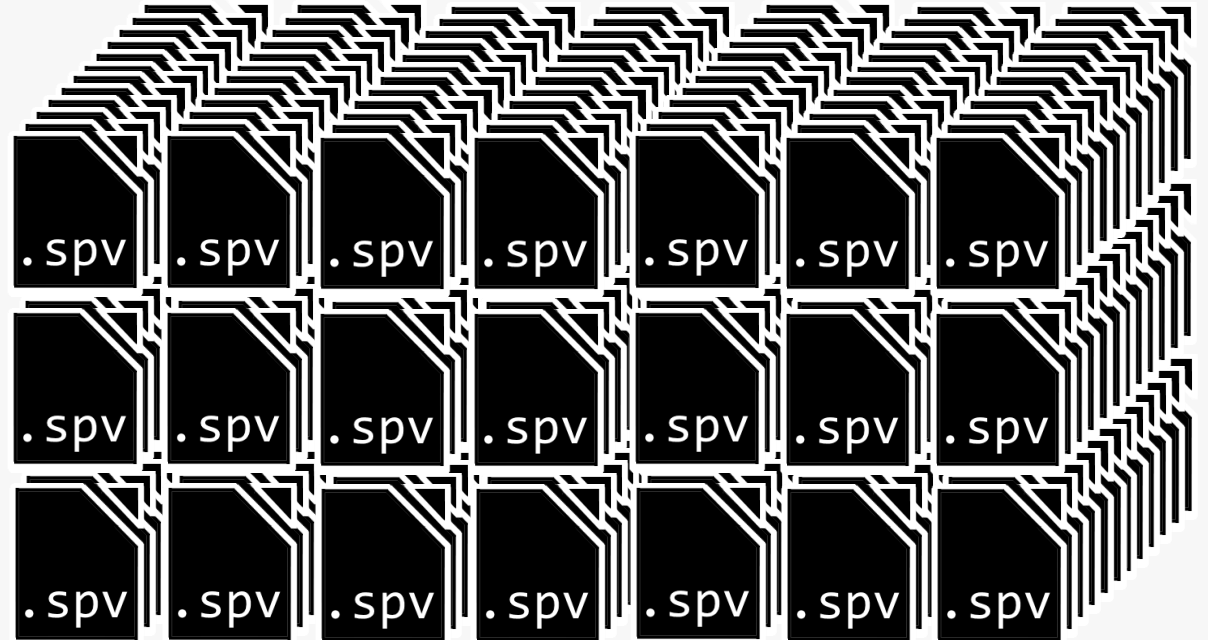
- Imagine we had a ton of SPIR-V binaries
- We'd compress these before shipping them with our game



# SPIR-V Tools – spirv-remap

Why is this useful?

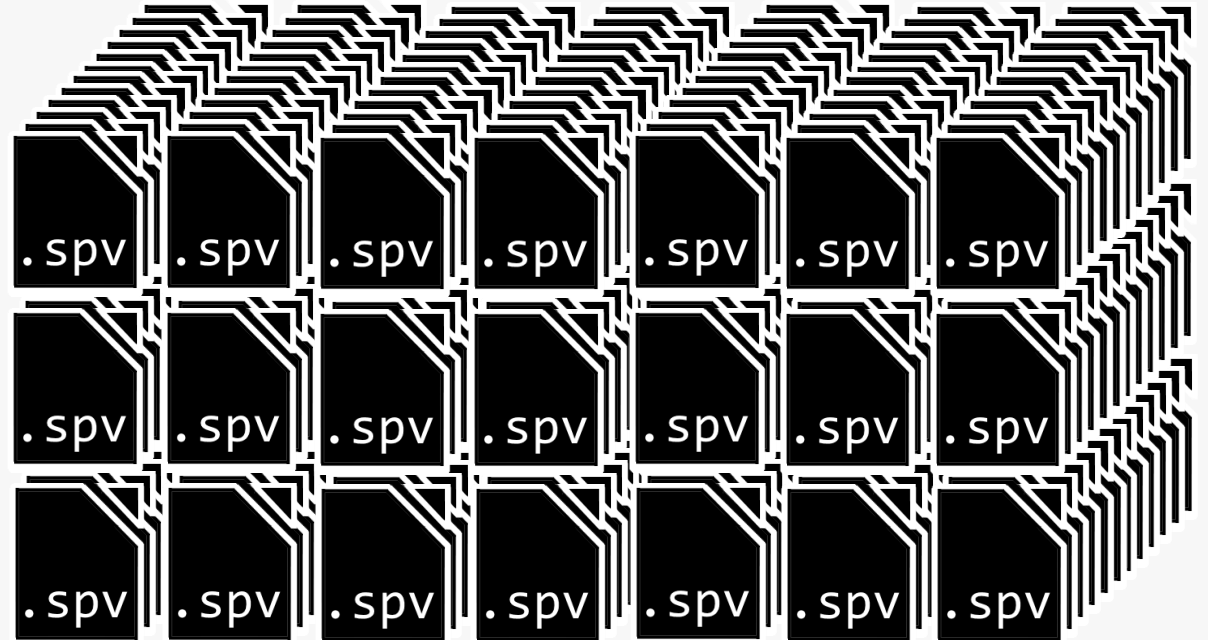
- Imagine we had a ton of SPIR-V binaries
- We'd compress these before shipping them with our game
- If we can make similar opcodes have similar IDs across all our files



# SPIR-V Tools – spirv-remap

Why is this useful?

- Imagine we had a ton of SPIR-V binaries
- We'd compress these before shipping them with our game
- If we can make similar opcodes have similar IDs across all our files
- We'll compress our SPIR-V binaries substantially more

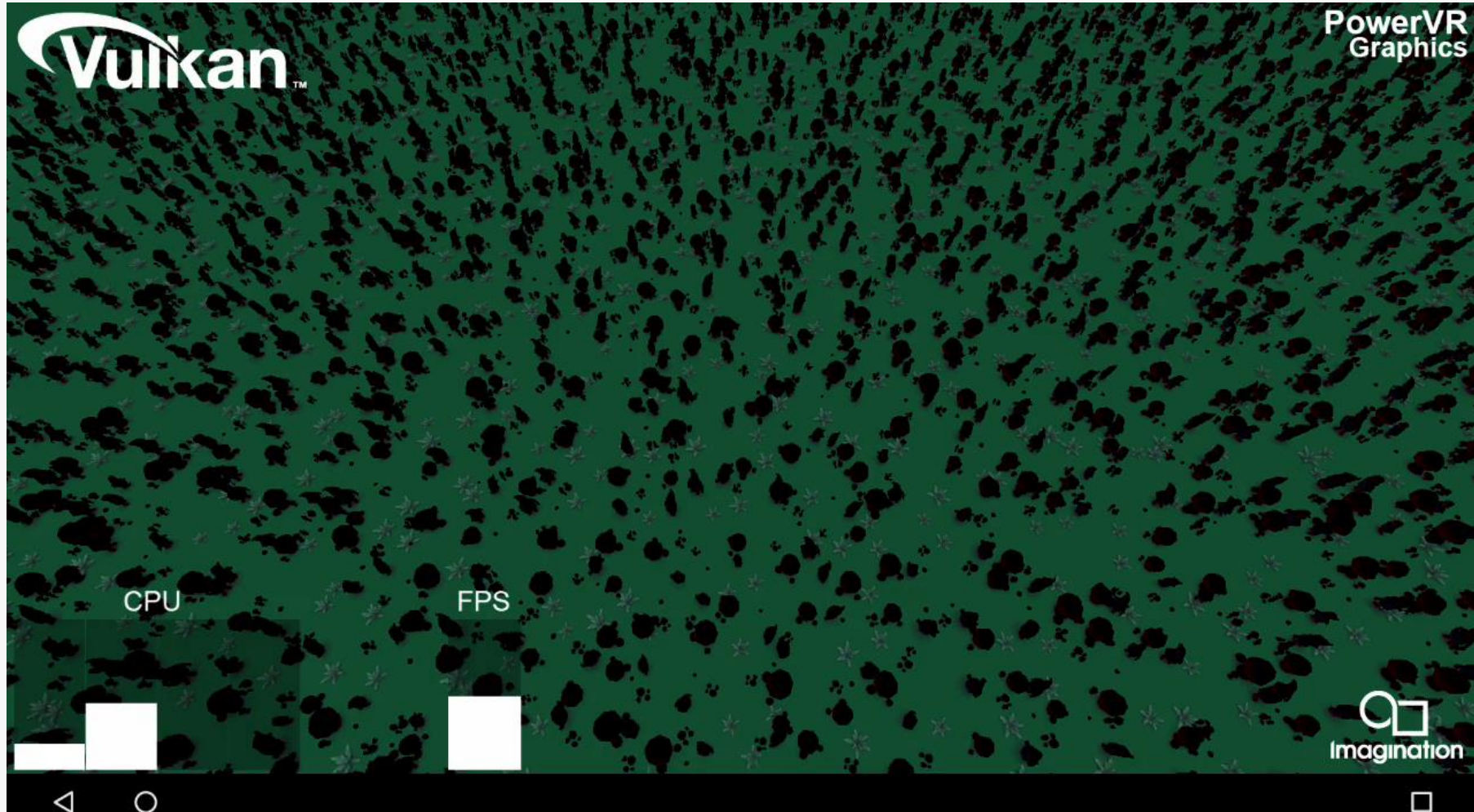


# Example Time

Three examples of where these tools will be useful:

- Broken shader
- Unoptimal SPIR-V
- More unoptimal SPIR-V

# Broken shader



# Broken shader

Check that the shader you wrote matches your intent

```
#version 450

layout(set = 0, binding = 0) uniform sampler2D tex;

layout(location = 0) in lowp vec2 uvs;

layout(location = 1) in lowp float light_dot_norm;

layout(location = 0) out lowp vec4 out_colour;

void main() {
    lowp vec3 ambient = vec3(0.1, 0.0, 0.15);
    out_colour = vec4(ambient +
        light_dot_norm * texture(tex, uvs).rgb, 1.0);
}
```

# Broken shader

Compile the GLSL of our fragment shader to SPIR-V:

```
./glslang -V -o our_shader.spv our_shader.frag
```

Then validate the SPIR-V:

```
./spirv-val our_shader.spv
```

If the validator succeeds, we then disassemble the SPIR-V:

```
./spirv-dis -o our_shader.spvasm our_shader.spv
```



```
; SPIR-V
; Version: 1.0
; Generator: Khronos Glslang Reference Front End; 1
; Bound: 39
; Schema: 0
```

```
OpCapability Shader
%1 = OpExtInstImport "GLSL.std.450"
OpMemoryModel Logical GLSL450
OpEntryPoint Fragment %4 "main" %28 %19 %16
OpExecutionMode %4 OriginLowerLeft
OpSource GLSL 450
OpName %4 "main"
OpName %9 "ambient"
OpName %16 "out_colour"
OpName %19 "light_dot_norm"
OpName %24 "tex"
OpName %28 "uvs"
OpDecorate %16 Location 0
OpDecorate %19 Location 1
OpDecorate %24 DescriptorSet 0
OpDecorate %24 Binding 0
OpDecorate %28 Location 0
%2 = OpTypeVoid
%3 = OpTypeFunction %2
%6 = OpTypeFloat 32
%7 = OpTypeVector %6 3
%8 = OpTypePointer Function %7
%14 = OpTypeVector %6 4
...
```

# Broken shader

```

; SPIR-V
; Version: 1.0
; Generator: Khronos Glslang Reference Front End; 1
; Bound: 39
; Schema: 0

```

```

OpCapability Shader
%1 = OpExtInstImport "GLSL.std.450"
OpMemoryModel Logical GLSL450
OpEntryPoint Fragment %4 "main" %28 %19 %16
OpExecutionMode %4 OriginLowerLeft
OpSource GLSL 450
OpName %4 "main"
OpName %9 "ambient"
OpName %16 "out_colour"
OpName %19 "light_dot_norm"
OpName %24 "tex"
OpName %28 "uvs"
OpDecorate %16 Location 0
OpDecorate %19 Location 1
OpDecorate %24 DescriptorSet 0
OpDecorate %24 Binding 0
OpDecorate %28 Location 0
%2 = OpTypeVoid
%3 = OpTypeFunction %2
%6 = OpTypeFloat 32
%7 = OpTypeVector %6 3
%8 = OpTypePointer Function %7
%14 = OpTypeVector %6 4
...

```

# Broken shader

```

...
%15 = OpTypePointer Output %14
%18 = OpTypePointer Input %6
%21 = OpTypeImage %6 2D 0 0 0 1 Unknown
%22 = OpTypeSampledImage %21
%23 = OpTypePointer UniformConstant %22
%26 = OpTypeVector %6 2
%27 = OpTypePointer Input %26
%10 = OpConstant %6 0.1
%11 = OpConstant %6 0
%12 = OpConstant %6 0.15
%13 = OpConstantComposite %7 %10 %11 %12
%16 = OpVariable %15 Output
%19 = OpVariable %18 Input
%24 = OpVariable %23 UniformConstant
%28 = OpVariable %27 Input
%34 = OpConstant %6 1
...

```

```

...
%4 = OpFunction %2 None %3
%5 = OpLabel
%9 = OpVariable %8 Function
    OpStore %9 %13
%17 = OpLoad %7 %9
%20 = OpLoad %6 %19
%25 = OpLoad %22 %24
%29 = OpLoad %26 %28
%30 = OpImageSampleImplicitLod %14 %25 %29
%31 = OpVectorShuffle %7 %30 %30 0 1 2
%32 = OpVectorTimesScalar %7 %31 %20
%33 = OpFSub %7 %17 %32
%35 = OpCompositeExtract %6 %33 0
%36 = OpCompositeExtract %6 %33 1
%37 = OpCompositeExtract %6 %33 2
%38 = OpCompositeConstruct %14 %35 %36 %37 %34
    OpStore %16 %38
    OpReturn
OpFunctionEnd

```

## Broken shader

```

void main() {
    lowp vec3 ambient =
        vec3(0.1, 0.0, 0.15);
    out_colour = vec4(ambient +
        light_dot_norm *
        texture(tex, uvs).rgb, 1.0);
}

```

```

...
%4 = OpFunction %2 None %3
%5 = OpLabel
%9 = OpVariable %8 Function
    OpStore %9 %13
%17 = OpLoad %7 %9
%20 = OpLoad %6 %19
%25 = OpLoad %22 %24
%29 = OpLoad %26 %28
%30 = OpImageSampleImplicitLod %14 %25 %29
%31 = OpVectorShuffle %7 %30 %30 0 1 2
%32 = OpVectorTimesScalar %7 %31 %20
%33 = OpFSub %7 %17 %32
%35 = OpCompositeExtract %6 %33 0
%36 = OpCompositeExtract %6 %33 1
%37 = OpCompositeExtract %6 %33 2
%38 = OpCompositeConstruct %14 %35 %36 %37 %34
    OpStore %16 %38
    OpReturn
OpFunctionEnd


```

## Broken shader

```

void main() {
    lowp vec3 ambient =
        vec3(0.1, 0.0, 0.15);
    out_colour = vec4(ambient +
        light_dot_norm *
        texture(tex, uvs).rgb, 1.0);
}

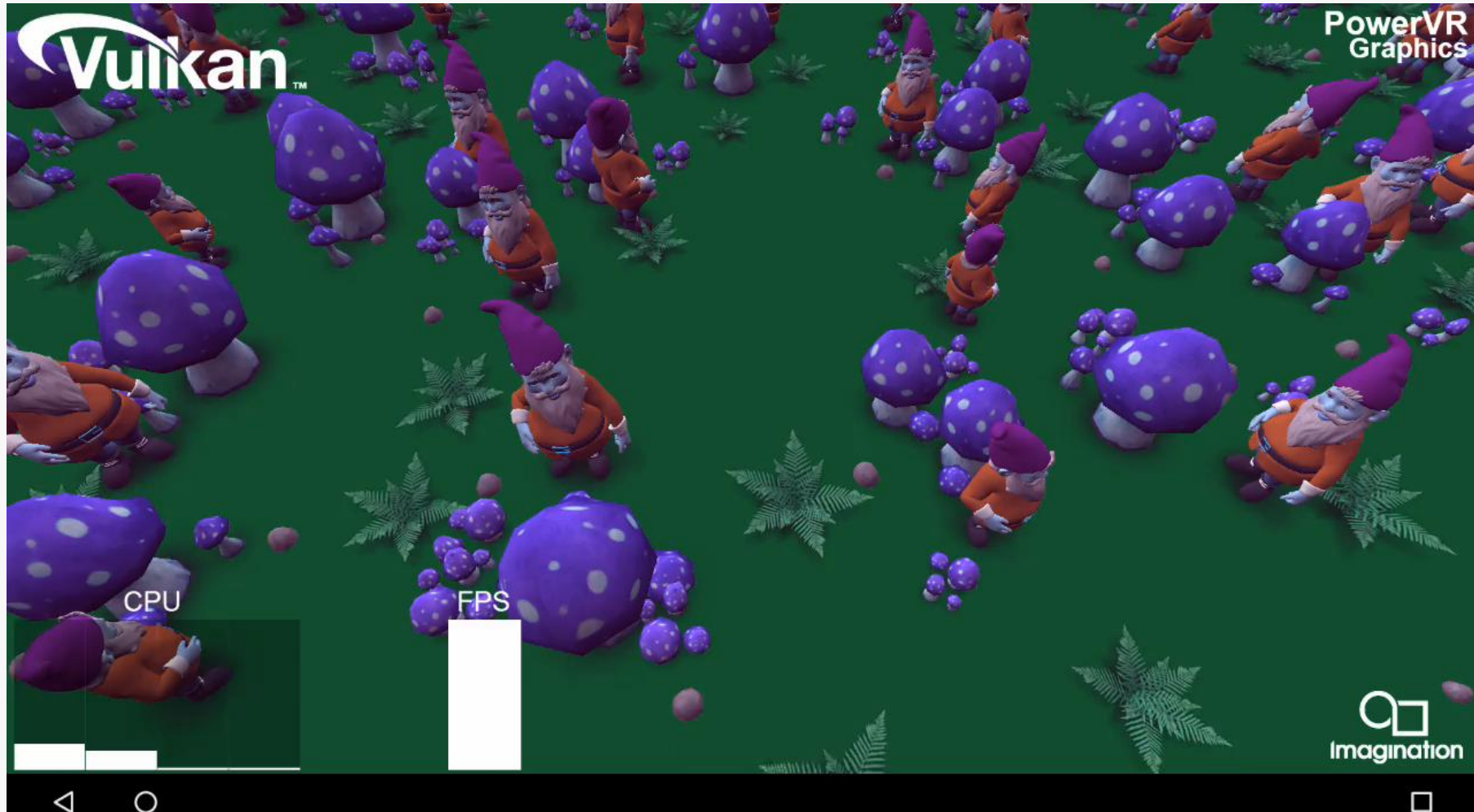
```



The silly compiler has subtracted from the ambient, instead of adding to it!\*

\* This bug was added for the purposes of this talk, no compiler is this dumb

# Broken shader



```

%4 = OpFunction %2 None %3
%5 = OpLabel
%9 = OpVariable %8 Function
    OpStore %9 %13
%17 = OpLoad %7 %9
%20 = OpLoad %6 %19
%25 = OpLoad %22 %24
%29 = OpLoad %26 %28
%30 = OpImageSampleImplicitLod %14 %25 %29
%31 = OpVectorShuffle %7 %30 %30 0 1 2
%32 = OpVectorTimesScalar %7 %31 %20
%33 = OpFAdd %7 %17 %32
%35 = OpCompositeExtract %6 %33 0
%36 = OpCompositeExtract %6 %33 1
%37 = OpCompositeExtract %6 %33 2
%38 = OpCompositeConstruct %14 %35 %36 %37 %34
    OpStore %16 %38
    OpReturn
OpFunctionEnd

```

## Unoptimal SPIR-V

Here is the same fragment shader we just used in the broken shader example

There is unoptimal code in here!

```

%4 = OpFunction %2 None %3
%5 = OpLabel
%9 = OpVariable %8 Function
    OpStore %9 %13
%17 = OpLoad %7 %9
%20 = OpLoad %6 %19
%25 = OpLoad %22 %24
%29 = OpLoad %26 %28
%30 = OpImageSampleImplicitLod %14 %25 %29
%31 = OpVectorShuffle %7 %30 %30 0 1 2
%32 = OpVectorTimesScalar %7 %31 %20
%33 = OpFAdd %7 %17 %32
%35 = OpCompositeExtract %6 %33 0
%36 = OpCompositeExtract %6 %33 1
%37 = OpCompositeExtract %6 %33 2
%38 = OpCompositeConstruct %14 %35 %36 %37 %34
    OpStore %16 %38
    OpReturn
    OpFunctionEnd

```

# Unoptimal SPIR-V

Creating a variable

```

%4 = OpFunction %2 None %3
%5 = OpLabel
%9 = OpVariable %8 Function
    OpStore %9 %13
%17 = OpLoad %7 %9
%20 = OpLoad %6 %19
%25 = OpLoad %22 %24
%29 = OpLoad %26 %28
%30 = OpImageSampleImplicitLod %14 %25 %29
%31 = OpVectorShuffle %7 %30 %30 0 1 2
%32 = OpVectorTimesScalar %7 %31 %20
%33 = OpFAdd %7 %17 %32
%35 = OpCompositeExtract %6 %33 0
%36 = OpCompositeExtract %6 %33 1
%37 = OpCompositeExtract %6 %33 2
%38 = OpCompositeConstruct %14 %35 %36 %37 %34
    OpStore %16 %38
    OpReturn
OpFunctionEnd

```

# Unoptimal SPIR-V

Creating a variable

Storing a constant vector to it



```

%4 = OpFunction %2 None %3
%5 = OpLabel
%9 = OpVariable %8 Function
    OpStore %9 %13
%17 = OpLoad %7 %9
%20 = OpLoad %6 %19
%25 = OpLoad %22 %24
%29 = OpLoad %26 %28
%30 = OpImageSampleImplicitLod %14 %25 %29
%31 = OpVectorShuffle %7 %30 %30 0 1 2
%32 = OpVectorTimesScalar %7 %31 %20
%33 = OpFAdd %7 %17 %32
%35 = OpCompositeExtract %6 %33 0
%36 = OpCompositeExtract %6 %33 1
%37 = OpCompositeExtract %6 %33 2
%38 = OpCompositeConstruct %14 %35 %36 %37 %34
    OpStore %16 %38
    OpReturn
    OpFunctionEnd

```

## Unoptimal SPIR-V

Creating a variable

Storing a constant vector to it

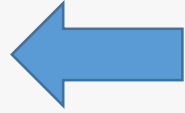
Immediately reloading that variable!

# Unoptimal SPIR-V

```
%4 = OpFunction %2 None %3
%5 = OpLabel
%9 = OpVariable %8 Function
    OpStore %9 %13
%17 = OpLoad %7 %9
%20 = OpLoad %6 %19
%25 = OpLoad %22 %24
%29 = OpLoad %26 %28
%30 = OpImageSampleImplicitLod %14 %25 %29
%31 = OpVectorShuffle %7 %30 %30 0 1 2
%32 = OpVectorTimesScalar %7 %31 %20
%33 = OpFAdd %7 %17 %32
%35 = OpCompositeExtract %6 %33 0
%36 = OpCompositeExtract %6 %33 1
%37 = OpCompositeExtract %6 %33 2
%38 = OpCompositeConstruct %14 %35 %36 %37 %34
    OpStore %16 %38
    OpReturn
OpFunctionEnd
```

%4 = OpFunction %2 None %3

%5 = OpLabel



%20 = OpLoad %6 %19

%25 = OpLoad %22 %24

%29 = OpLoad %26 %28

%30 = OpImageSampleImplicitLod %14 %25 %29

%31 = OpVectorShuffle %7 %30 %30 0 1 2

%32 = OpVectorTimesScalar %7 %31 %20

%33 = OpFAdd %7 %17 %32

%35 = OpCompositeExtract %6 %33 0

%36 = OpCompositeExtract %6 %33 1

%37 = OpCompositeExtract %6 %33 2

%38 = OpCompositeConstruct %14 %35 %36 %37 %34

OpStore %16 %38

OpReturn

OpFunctionEnd

## Unoptimal SPIR-V

Instead we can remove the variable, remove the store, and remove the load

%4 = OpFunction %2 None %3

%5 = OpLabel

%20 = OpLoad %6 %19

%25 = OpLoad %22 %24

%29 = OpLoad %26 %28

%30 = OpImageSampleImplicitLod %14 %25 %29

%31 = OpVectorShuffle %7 %30 %30 0 1 2

%32 = OpVectorTimesScalar %7 %31 %20

%33 = OpFAdd %7 %13 %32

%35 = OpCompositeExtract %6 %33 0

%36 = OpCompositeExtract %6 %33 1

%37 = OpCompositeExtract %6 %33 2

%38 = OpCompositeConstruct %14 %35 %36 %37 %34

OpStore %16 %38

OpReturn

OpFunctionEnd

## Unoptimal SPIR-V

Instead we can remove the variable, remove the store, and remove the load

And change the add opcode to use the constant instead!

# More Unoptimal SPIR-V

Here's another fragment shader:

```
#version 450

layout(location = 0)
    out vec4 out_colour;

void main() {
    out_colour = vec4(
        sin(0.4), 0.4, 0.8, 1.0);
}
```

```

OpCapability Shader
%1 = OpExtInstImport "GLSL.std.450"
OpMemoryModel Logical GLSL450
OpEntryPoint Fragment %2 "main" %3
OpExecutionMode %2 OriginUpperLeft
OpDecorate %3 Location 0

%4 = OpTypeVoid
%5 = OpTypeFunction %4
%6 = OpTypeFloat 32
%7 = OpTypeVector %6 4
%8 = OpTypePointer Output %7
%3 = OpVariable %8 Output
%9 = OpConstant %6 0.4
%10 = OpConstant %6 0.8
%11 = OpConstant %6 1
%2 = OpFunction %4 None %5
%12 = OpLabel
%13 = OpExtInst %6 %1 Sin %9
%14 = OpCompositeConstruct %7 %13 %9 %10 %11
OpStore %3 %14
OpReturn
OpFunctionEnd

```

# More Unoptimal SPIR-V

Here's another fragment shader:

```

#version 450

layout(location = 0)
    out vec4 out_colour;

void main() {
    out_colour = vec4(
        sin(0.4), 0.4, 0.8, 1.0);
}

```

```

OpCapability Shader
%1 = OpExtInstImport "GLSL.std.450"
OpMemoryModel Logical GLSL450
OpEntryPoint Fragment %2 "main" %3
OpExecutionMode %2 OriginUpperLeft
OpDecorate %3 Location 0
%4 = OpTypeVoid
%5 = OpTypeFunction %4
%6 = OpTypeFloat 32
%7 = OpTypeVector %6 4
%8 = OpTypePointer Output %7
%3 = OpVariable %8 Output
%9 = OpConstant %6 0.4
%10 = OpConstant %6 0.8
%11 = OpConstant %6 1
%2 = OpFunction %4 None %5
%12 = OpLabel
%13 = OpExtInst %6 %1 Sin %9
%14 = OpCompositeConstruct %7 %13 %9 %10 %11
OpStore %3 %14
OpReturn
OpFunctionEnd

```

# More Unoptimal SPIR-V

SPIR-V is perfectly valid – but unoptimal

- Computing  $\sin(x)$ , where  $x = 0.4$
- This is known at compile time!
- We can replace the call to  $\sin(x)$ !

```

OpCapability Shader
%1 = OpExtInstImport "GLSL.std.450"
OpMemoryModel Logical GLSL450
OpEntryPoint Fragment %2 "main" %3
OpExecutionMode %2 OriginUpperLeft
OpDecorate %3 Location 0

%4 = OpTypeVoid
%5 = OpTypeFunction %4
%6 = OpTypeFloat 32
%7 = OpTypeVector %6 4
%8 = OpTypePointer Output %7
%3 = OpVariable %8 Output
%9 = OpConstant %6 0.4
%10 = OpConstant %6 0.8
%11 = OpConstant %6 1
%new = OpConstant %6 0.389418
%2 = OpFunction %4 None %5
%12 = OpLabel
%13 = OpExtInst %1 Sin %9
%14 = OpCompositeConstruct %7 %13 %9 %10 %11
OpStore %3 %14
OpReturn
OpFunctionEnd

```

## More Unoptimal SPIR-V

Instead we can:

- Add a new constant =  $\sin(0.4)$



```

OpCapability Shader
%1 = OpExtInstImport "GLSL.std.450"
OpMemoryModel Logical GLSL450
OpEntryPoint Fragment %2 "main" %3
OpExecutionMode %2 OriginUpperLeft
OpDecorate %3 Location 0

%4 = OpTypeVoid
%5 = OpTypeFunction %4
%6 = OpTypeFloat 32
%7 = OpTypeVector %6 4
%8 = OpTypePointer Output %7
%3 = OpVariable %8 Output
%9 = OpConstant %6 0.4
%10 = OpConstant %6 0.8
%11 = OpConstant %6 1
%new = OpConstant %6 0.389418
%2 = OpFunction %4 None %5
%12 = OpLabel
%13 = OpExtInst %6 %1 Sin %9
%14 = OpCompositeConstruct %7 %13 %9 %10 %11
OpStore %14
OpReturn
OpFunctionEnd

```

## More Unoptimal SPIR-V

Instead we can:

- Add a new constant = sin(0.4)
- Remove the original call to sin(x)

# More Unoptimal SPIR-V

```
OpCapability Shader
%1 = OpExtInstImport "GLSL.std.450"
OpMemoryModel Logical GLSL450
OpEntryPoint Fragment %2 "main" %3
OpExecutionMode %2 OriginUpperLeft
OpDecorate %3 Location 0

%4 = OpTypeVoid
%5 = OpTypeFunction %4
%6 = OpTypeFloat 32
%7 = OpTypeVector %6 4
%8 = OpTypePointer Output %7
%3 = OpVariable %8 Output
%9 = OpConstant %6 0.4
%10 = OpConstant %6 0.8
%11 = OpConstant %6 1
%new = OpConstant %6 0.389418
%2 = OpFunction %4 None %5
%12 = OpLabel

%14 = OpCompositeConstruct %7 %new %9 %10 %11
OpStore %3 %14
OpReturn
OpFunctionEnd
```



Instead we can:

- Add a new constant = sin(0.4)
- Remove the original call to sin(x)
- Change the constant composite

```

OpCapability Shader
%1 = OpExtInstImport "GLSL.std.450"
OpMemoryModel Logical GLSL450
OpEntryPoint Fragment %2 "main" %3
OpExecutionMode %2 OriginUpperLeft
OpDecorate %3 Location 0

%4 = OpTypeVoid
%5 = OpTypeFunction %4
%6 = OpTypeFloat 32
%7 = OpTypeVector %6 4
%8 = OpTypePointer Output %7
%3 = OpVariable %8 Output
%9 = OpConstant %6 0.4
%10 = OpConstant %6 0.8
%11 = OpConstant %6 1
%new = OpConstant %6 0.389418
%2 = OpFunction %4 None %5
%12 = OpLabel
%14 = OpCompositeConstruct %7 %new %9 %10 %11
OpStore %3 %14
OpReturn
OpFunctionEnd

```

# More Unoptimal SPIR-V

Instead we can:

- Add a new constant = sin(0.4)
- Remove the original call to sin(x)
- Change the constant composite

Done!

# Summary

We've covered a lot today:

- What SPIR-V is and why Vulkan uses it
- How to use glslang, spirv-dis, spirv-as, spirv-val and spirv-remap tools
- Some 'out in the wild' examples of these tools in action

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# Any Questions?



@sheredom